

Doc #	Source Code	Date	Title/Author/Source
10	ABA	yy-??	American Bar Association (ABA) Section to Litigation Task Force on Implicit Bias, "Implicit Bias Toolbox & Training Manual," ABA https://www.americanbar.org/groups/diversity/resources/implicit-bias/ Four items in Toolkit: [10-1] Implicit Bias User Guide and Bibliography [10-2] Implicit Bias & Judges [10-3] Implicit Bias & Prosecutors [10-4] Implicit Bias & Public Defenders
20	ABA	2011	ABA, MODEL CODE OF JUDICIAL CONDUCT, Canon 1 https://www.americanbar.org/groups/professional_responsibility/publications/model_code_of_judicial_conduct/mcjc_canon_1/
20	ABA	2011	ABA, MODEL CODE OF JUDICIAL CONDUCT, Canon 2 https://www.americanbar.org/groups/professional_responsibility/publications/model_code_of_judicial_conduct/model_code_of_judicial_conduct_canon_2/
30	ABA	2018	ABA, "You Can't Change What You Can't See, Interrupting Racial & Gender Bias in the Legal Profession," by Joan C. Williams, Marina Multhaup, Su Li and Rachel Korn https://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/women/Updated%20Bias%20Interrupters.pdf
40	LR	2008	The Honorable Janet Bond Arterton, "Unconscious Bias and the Impartial Jury," 40 Conn. L. Rev. 1023 (2008)*
50	LR	2009	Katherine Bartlett, "Making Good on Good Intentions: The Critical Role of Motivation in Reducing Implicit Workplace Discrimination," 95 Va. Law Review 1892 (2009)*
60	LR	2010	Mark W. Bennett, "Unraveling the Gordian Knot of Implicit Bias in Jury Selection: The Problems of Judge-Dominated Voir Dire, the Failed Promise of Batson, and Proposed Solutions," 4 Harvard Law & Policy Rev. 149 (2010)*

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70	NCSC	2012	<p>Pamela M. Casey, Roger K. Warren, Fred L. Cheesman II & Jennifer K. Elek, "Helping Courts Address Implicit Bias: Resources for Education, National Center for State Courts (2012)</p> <p>http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.259.1089&rep=rep1&type=pdf</p>
80	LR	2018	<p>DePaul Law Review, "Judicial Decisionmaking and Bias in Family Law Cases Involving LGBT Parents" (2018)</p> <p>(unable to locate)</p>
90	NCJFCJ	2018	<p>National Conference of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (NCJFCJ) "Addressing Bias Benchcard (2018)</p> <p>https://njdc.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/Addressing-Bias-Bench-Card-1.pdf</p> <p>Ensuring Young People Are Not Criminalized for Poverty: Bail, Fees, Fines, Costs, and Restitution in Juvenile Court https://njdc.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Bail-Fines-and-Fees-Bench-Card_Final.pdf</p> <p>Access to Juvenile Justice Irrespective of Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, and Gender Expression (SOGIE) https://njdc.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/NJDC_SOGIE_Benchcard-1.pdf</p> <p>Applying Principles of Adolescent Development in Delinquency Proceedings https://njdc.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/NJDC_Adolescent-Development_Bench-Card.pdf</p> <p>Honoring Gault: Ensuring Access to Counsel in Delinquency Proceedings https://njdc.info/honoring-gault-info-card/</p>
100	NCJFCJ	2009	<p>National Conference of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (NCJFCJ) "Implicit Bias"</p> <p>http://www.ncjfcj.org/Addressing-Bias-Benchcard</p>

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110	PsyJ	2013	Patricia G. Devine, Patrick S. Forscher, Anthony J. Austin & William T.L. Cox, "Long-Term Reduction in Implicit Bias: A Prejudice Habit-Breaking Intervention," 48 J. Experimental Soc. Psychology 1267 (2013) https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3603687/
120	AJA	2017	Jennifer K., Elek & Paula Hannaford-Agor, "First, Do No Harm: On Addressing the Problem of Implicit Bias in Juror Decision Making," American Judges Association, 49 Ct. Rev. 4, 190 http://aja.ncsc.dni.us/publications/courtrv/cr49-4/CR49-4Elek.pdf
130	Bk	2009	Atul Gawande, "The Checklist Manifesto: How to Get Things Right" (2009) (Summary) http://www.capitolreader.com/sum/040711-checklist.PDF
140	PsyJ	2014	Adam Hahn, Charles M. Judd, Holen K. Hirsch & Irene V. Blair, "Awareness of Implicit Attitudes," 143 J. Experimental Psychology 1369 (2014) https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Charles_Judd/publication/259112150_Awareness_of_Implicit_Attitudes/links/53fba46e0cf2364ccc03febb/Awareness-of-Implicit-Attitudes.pdf?origin=publication_detail
150	Inst	2014	Kirwan Institute & Cheryl Staats, "State of the Science: Implicit Bias Review," 2014, http://kirwaninstitute.osu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/2014-implicit-bias.pdf
160	LJ	2010	Justin D. Levinson, Huajian Cai & Danielle Young, "Guilty by Implicit Racial Bias: The Guilty/Not Guilty Implicit Association Test," 8 Ohio St. J. Crim. L. 187 (2010)*
170	StCm	2009	Pennsylvania Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial and Ethnic Fairness, "Achieving Fairness Through Bias-Free Behavior: A Pocket Guide for the Pennsylvania Courts (2009) https://www.ccpa.net/DocumentCenter/View/5740/PABiasGuide_2009?bidId=

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180	LJ	2013	L. Song Richardson & Phillip Ativa Goff, "Implicit Racial Bias in Public Defender Triage," 122 Yale L. J. 2626 (2013) https://www.yalelawjournal.org/pdf/1199_pzeey4t1.pdf
190	LJ	2015	Maya Sen, "Is Justice Really Blind? Race and Appellate Review in U.S. Courts" https://ash.harvard.edu/files/is_justice_really_blind_race_and_appellate_review_in_u.s._courts.pdf
200	Inst	2011	Harvard's Implicit Association (IAT) Test https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/takeatest.html
210	Inst	2018	"Achieving an Impartial Jury (AIJ) Toolbox" <i>Includes: "Mindful Courtroom Checklist;" "Suggested Jury Instructions;" "Suggested Voir Dire;" and "You Can't Change"</i> https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=3&ved=2ahUKEwiArvn__OvgAhXjw1kKHT-3BwIQFjACegQICBAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.judges.org%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2FAchieving-an-Impartial-Jury-Toolbox.pdf&usg=AOvVaw0_YDfFQSTMrNaMzskAxfKb
220	ABA	2015	Who, Me? Am I Guilty of Implicit Bias? https://www.americanbar.org/groups/judicial/publications/judges_journal/2015/fall/who_me_am_i_guilty_of_implicit_bias/
230	ABA	2016	Strategies on Implicit Bias and De-Biasing for Judges and Lawyers https://www.americanbar.org/news/abanews/publications/youraba/2016/september-2016/strategies-on-implicit-bias-and-de-biasing-for-judges-and-lawyer/

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240	LR	2012	UCLA Law Review, Kang et al., "Implicit Bias in the Courtroom," (2018) https://www.uclalawreview.org/pdf/59-5-1.pdf
250		2012	Judge Nancy Gertner and Melissa Hart, "Implicit Bias in Employment Litigation" (2012) https://works.bepress.com/melissa_hart/4/download/
260	LR	2018	Chris Chambers Goodman, "Shadowing the Bar: Attorneys' Own Implicit Bias" (2018) https://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1273&context=blrlj
270	Inst	2009	Jerry Kang, "Implicit Bias a Primer for Courts" (2009) http://wp.jerrykang.net.s110363.gridserver.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/10/kang-Implicit-Bias-Primer-for-courts-09.pdf
280	USCT	1994	<u>J.E.B. v. Alabama ex rel T.B.</u> , 511 U.S. 127, 128 (1994) https://scholar.google.com/scholar_case?case=7113990036820068030&q=J.E.B.+v.+Alabama+ex+rel+T.B.&hl=en&as_sdt=6,39&as_vis=1
290	USCT	2014	<u>Smithkline Beecham Corporation v. Abbott Laboratories</u> , 740 F.3d 471 (9 th Cir. 2014) https://caselaw.findlaw.com/us-9th-circuit/1655201.html
300	ABA	2019	Matthew J. Cahill, "Elimination of Bias? Impossible." (2019) https://www.lawpracticetoday.org/article/elimination-bias-impossible/
310	ABA	2019	Debra Cassens Weiss, "New California bar study finds racial disparities in lawyer discipline" (2019) https://www.abajournal.com/news/article/california-bar-study-finds-racial-disparities-in-lawyer-discipline

320	Inst	2019	Leah Asmelash, "Teenage boys who witness their peers abusing girls are more likely to bully and fight with others, study says" (2019) https://www.cnn.com/2019/12/27/health/teenage-violence-gender-study-trnd/index.html
330	Inst	2019	Phyllis Pollack, "Implicit Bias is Everywhere: Even in the ER!" (2019) https://www.mediate.com/articles/pollack-implicit-bias-everywhere.cfm
340	ABA	2020	C. Elisia Frazier, "CROWN Act, more: Untangling implicit bias, one strand at a time" (2020) https://www.americanbar.org/news/abanews/aba-news-archives/2020/02/crown-act--more--untangling-implicit-bias--one-strand-at-a-time/
350	ABA	2020	American Bar Association "How to pull the mask off your biases" (2020) https://www.americanbar.org/news/abanews/publications/youraba/2020/youraba-july-2020/implicit-bias/

*** ARTICLE RETRIEVED FROM WESTLAW SECONDARY SOURCES.**

SOURCE CODE KEY

ABA	American Bar Association
AJA	American Judges Association
BK	Book
Inst	Any Institute
LJ	Law Journal
LR	Law Review
NDJFCJ	National Conference of Juvenile and Family Court Judges
NCSC	National Center for State Courts
PsyJ	Psychology Journal
StCM	State Commissions
USCT	United States Courts